6/26/2024

FOR YOUR INFORMATION

2024-125/2-4

2116164

To: Boeing Commercial Airplane Company

Info: FAA (AVP-1, AVP-200, AFS-200, AFS-900, AFS-260, AFS-100, AIR-720, AIR-780, AIR-360, SEA-AEG), A4A, ALPA, AMFA, ASAP, ATSG, CAPA, IAM, IBT, ICAO,

ICASS, IFALPA, IPA, NTSB, PAMA, RAA, SWAPA, TWU

From: Becky L. Hooey, Director

NASA Aviation Safety Reporting System

Re: B737 Engine Fuel Leaks

We recently received ASRS reports describing a safety concern that may involve your area of operational responsibility. We do not have sufficient details to assess either the factual accuracy or possible gravity of the report. It is our policy to relay the reported information to the appropriate authority for evaluation and any necessary follow-up. We feel you should be aware of the enclosed deidentified report.

To properly assess the usefulness of our alert message service, we would appreciate it if you would take the time to give us your feedback on the value of the information that we have provided. Please contact Dr. Becky Hooey at (408) 541-2854 or email at becky.l.hooey@nasa.gov.





ACN 2116164	
DATE / TIME	
Date of Occurrence Local Time Of Day	202404 0601 to 1200
PLACE	
Locale State	ZZZ.Airport US
AIRCRAFT / EQUIPMENT X	777
ATC / Advisory - Ground Make Model Name Operating Under FAR Part	ZZZ B737-800 121
COMPONENT 1	
Aircraft Component	Fuel System
PERSON 1	
Function - Flight Crew ASRS Report Number	Pilot Flying 2116164
EVENTS	
Anomaly Anomaly	Aircraft Equipment Problem - Critical Ground Event / Encounter - Fuel Issue
Detector - Person	Ground Personnel
Detector - Person	Maintenance
Result - Flight Crew	Overcame Equipment Problem
Result - Flight Crew	Returned To Gate
NARRATIVE 1	

After starting engines on pushback, the ground crew reported a fluid leak from the number 2 engine. In accordance with AOM, the flight crew continued to run the engine for 5 minutes. After 5 minutes, the ground crew reported that the leak did not stop and added that it was a continuous stream. The flight crew shut down both engines, the aircraft was towed back to the gate, Maintenance was called, and a write-up was made in the logbook. The leak was reported to ATC, and airport personnel responded to clean up the fluid on the ramp. When Maintenance arrived, they requested the flight crew perform a 5-minute engine run at idle thrust on the gate. The Mechanic observed the engine for the full duration of the engine run and stated that the fluid leak had stopped. The logbook was signed off and the flight departed the gate. After pushback and engine start, the flight crew verified with the ground crew that the leak had not returned and the flight proceeded with no further incident. No abnormal indications were noted throughout the flight. Weeks later, the flight crew was informed that a passenger reported the leak continued during the taxi, and throughout the flight to ZZZ1, and that Maintenance was called to address the leak upon arrival in to ZZZ1. The crew was unaware of any leak after the initial maintenance action, or any subsequent call to Maintenance in ZZZ1 regarding a leak. The logbook shows engine oil servicing was performed in ZZZ1, but no further mention of a fluid leak on that date. The next mention of a leak in the logbook comes 8 days later referencing an "R/H ENG SERVO FUEL HEATER."

It is a common occurrence on the 737 to have engine fuel leaks due to faulty fuel actuators. It is company policy to fix the issue by running the engines until the fuel actuators close properly.

Engine fuel leaks are all too common on the 737 fleet. It is good that specific guidance is available in the AOM, but it is concerning that fuel leaks happen so often that such guidance is necessary. It is recommended that the faulty fuel actuators be replaced with a more reliable unit instead of simply cycling them until they work. Not only would this action reduce the occurrence of fuel leaks, but also if a more serious issue arises, it will be less likely to be misdiagnosed as a typical faulty actuator.

SYNOPSIS

B737-800 pilot reported an intermittent engine fuel leak occurred on the flight and is not an uncommon occurrence in the 737 fleet.